School of Physical Education

University of Victoria

EPHE 575 – A01 - 31511 SKILL ACQUISITION IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND SPORT

Monday, July 24th to Wednesday, August 9th

Units: 1.5

Calendar Description

Provides students with a further understanding of concepts and principles underlying the field of sport psychology. Provides a basis for the use of mental training techniques such as imagery, self-talk, feedback, and focusing to improve sport performance and experiences.

Course Instructors

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Course Text

There is no required text for this course. Readings will be posted on the course website prior to each lecture. It is important to ensure that all readings are completed in order to facilitate in class discussion and to be prepared for daily quizzes.

Meeting Times

Mon, Tue, Wed, Thu, Fri (8:00 am to 10:20 am) in McKinnon 150

Office Hours

Immediately following class or by appointment.

Course Summary

There is no doubt of the importance of psychological training for modern sport performance Indeed, most competitive athletes and teams now employ sport psychologists on a regular basis to enhance athlete training. In this course we will review 10 topics in modern applied sport psychology. Further, students will have the opportunity to become an expert in a topic area of their choice.

Student Assessment

Daily Quizzes (5% each, 10 in total = 50%)

Each of the first 10 classes will commence with a daily quiz on the readings assigned for the day. Each quiz will consist of from one to five questions on the assigned articles. Students who miss a quiz or are unable to answer the questions will receive a grade of 0 - no exceptions other than the article summaries (see below).

Article Summaries (5% each, 2 in total = 10%: optional)

Students may at their own discretion complete up to two research article summaries. These can be used to replace up to two quiz grades OR to reduce the value of the major assignment from 50% to 40%. For each article summary, the students will find a research article on a topic in sport psychology and provide a one page summary of the major findings. Specifically, summarize what the research was, what the hypotheses were, the methods, the results, and the implications. Students will also add a one half page opinion statement on what they think of the research and conclusions.

Major Assignment (50%, 1 in total = 50%: can be reduced to 40%, see above)

Students will complete **one** of the three major assignments: presentation, review paper, training plan.

As a first step in completing the presentation, review paper, or training plan students must first select a topic from the list below (or another approved with the instructors discretion). Students **must** have a unique topic for their paper and it may not be related to their degree project work.

Mental Imagery Goal Setting

Arousal Theory

Rewards and Incentives Decision Making Training

Mindfulness

Elite Performance

Structure of Practice Environments

Extrinsic Motivation Mental Focus and Acuity

Sport Preparation External Factors: Sleep External Factors: Diet

External Factors: Well Being Athlete Injuries and Psychology

Overtraining

Personality

Stress and Anxiety

Competition and Cooperation

Providing Feedback

Group and Team Dynamics

Group Cohesion Leadership Communication Intrinsic Motivation Self Confidence Goal Settings Concentration

Exercise and Personal Psychology

Exercise Adherence

Addictive and Unhealthy Behaviour

Aggression

Major Assignment Option One: Presentation Requirements

- Presentation must be at least 20 minutes in length and interactive.
- The student must answer questions for at least 10 minutes
- The presentation will consist of two sections. The first section will be a review of the literature. Make sure that there is a logical flow to this section (i.e., organised chronologically or by sub-topic) and that the reviewed articles are clearly described. NOTE: You must review research studies not other review papers and/or media opinions. The second section will consist of a discussion of how relevant the theory is to actual sport practice. You may also indicate elements of the literature that you disagree with and that you do not think can be incorporated into your teaching / coaching.
- Students will submit paper or electronic copies of the papers that they review.
- Papers reviewed: 15 +

Note, it is important that you communicate with the other members of the class so that your presentation is on a unique topic that does not overlap with your degree project topic. Duplicate presentations will be assigned a failing grade. The presentation must be completed on one of the three presentation dates in class. If the student is unable to or fails to present of these dates then they must switch to either option two or option three for their major assignment.

Major Assignment Option Two: Review Paper Requirements

- Typed or word processed
- Meet all APA requirements

Note: This does not just mean your reference list – it also means your headings, title page, figures, etc.

- Contain a minimal amount of grammatical errors
- The paper will consist of two sections. The first section will be a review of the literature. Make sure that there is a logical flow to this section (i.e., organised chronologically or by sub-topic) and that the reviewed articles are clearly described. NOTE: You must review research studies not other review papers. The second section will consist of two to three pages where the student will indicate specific elements of the reviewed literature that they agree with and can incorporate in their teaching / coaching. Conversely, you may also indicate elements of the literature that you disagree with and that you do not think can be incorporated into your teaching / coaching.
- Students will submit paper or electronic copies of the papers that they review.

Length: 12 – 15 pages
Papers reviewed: 15 +

Note, it is important that you communicate with the other members of the class so that your paper is on a unique topic that does not overlap with your degree project topic. Duplicate research papers will be assigned a failing grade. Note, given the brief length of the course, a later submission date may be arranged if needed. In this instance, an assumed grade of 80% will be assigned at the end of the course and will be changed when the final paper is received. If the paper is not received by the end of the summer (August 31) then a grade of 0% will be assigned.

Major Assignment Option Three: Sport Psychology Training Plan Requirements

- Typed or word processed
- Meet all APA requirements

Note: This does not just mean your reference list – it also means your headings, title page, figures, etc.

- Contain a minimal amount of grammatical errors
- You will develop a training plan to implement one aspect of applied sport psychology with a target population (class, team, etc). The training plan must focus on at least 15 training sessions you can decide the frequency and length of these training sessions.
- Your training plan MUST have a high level of detail. The best way to know if the level of detail is appropriate is the substitute test your training plan must have enough detail for each session that a substitute teacher / coach could run the session for you without speaking to you.
- Students will submit paper or electronic copies of research papers they have based their training plan on and a 2 to 3 page overview of the applied sport psychology topic that they are developing the training plan for.
- Length: 12 15 pages

Note, it is important that you communicate with the other members of the class so that your training plan is on a unique topic that does not overlap with your degree project topic. Duplicate training plans will be assigned a failing grade. Note, given the brief length of the course, a later submission date may be arranged if needed. In this instance, an assumed grade of 80% will be assigned at the end of the course and will be changed when the final training plan is received. If the training plan is not received by the end of the summer (August 31) then a grade of 0% will be assigned.

Class Schedule

<u>Topic 1</u> Overview of Applied Sport Psychology and Exercise Psychology

Monday, July 24th Start: 8:00am

Topic 2 Mental Imagery and Mindfulness Training

Tuesday, July 25th Start: 8:00am

Lecture 3 Overtraining Wednesday, July 26th Start: 9:00am

<u>Lecture 4</u> Goal Setting and Maintenance

Thursday, July 27th Start: 9:00am

<u>Lecture 5</u> Arousal Theory and Optimal Performance

Friday, July 28th Start: 9:00am

<u>Lecture 6</u> Motivation Theory Monday, July 31st Start: 8:00am

<u>Lecture 7</u> Team Dynamics and Group Cohesion

Tuesday, August 1st Start: 8:00am

<u>Lecture 8</u> Self Confidence Wednesday, August 2nd Start: 9:00am

Lecture 9 Concentration Thursday, August 3rd Start: 9:00am

Lecture 10 Exercise Behaviour and Adherence

Friday, August 4th Start: 9:00am

Lecture 11

Monday August 7th BC DAY: NO CLASS

<u>Lecture 12</u> Tutorial Time / Student Presentations

Tuesday, August 8th Start: TBD

Lecture 13 Tutorial Time / Student Presentations

Wednesday, August 9th Start: TBD

<u>Lecture 14</u> Second Year Exam / NO CLASS

Please Note:

Course content and order of topics is subject to change at the discretion of the instructor.